## 4) Pear Tree Primary School

Maths Long Term Plan - With End Points

## ‘Being Our Best Selves’

| Year Group | Autumn | Spring | Summer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reception | Units: Getting to Know You, Just Like Me! It's Me 12 3! Light and Dark <br> Getting to Know You - Weeks 1-3 <br> Just Like Me! - Weeks 4-6 <br> - Matching <br> - Sorting <br> - Odd One Out <br> - Compare Amounts <br> - Compare Size, Mass \& Capacity <br> - Make Simple Patterns <br> It's Me 12 3! - Weeks 7-9 <br> - Representing 123 <br> - Comparing 123 <br> - Composition of 123 <br> - Circles and Triangles | Units: Alive 5! Growing 6,7,8, Building 9 and 10 <br> Alive in 5 ! - Weeks 1-3 <br> - Introducing Zero <br> - Comparing Numbers to 5 <br> - Composition of 4 and 5 <br> - Compare Mass <br> - Compare Capacity <br> Growing 6,7,8 - Weeks 4-6 <br> - 6, 7 and 8 <br> - Making Pairs <br> - Combining 2 Groups <br> - Length and Height <br> - Time <br> Building 9 and 10 - Weeks 7-9 <br> - 9 and 10 | Units: To 20 and Beyond, First Then Now, Find My Pattern, On The Move <br> To 20 and Beyond - Weeks 1-3 <br> - Consolidating key skills <br> - Building Numbers Beyond 10 <br> - Counting Patterns Beyond 10 <br> - Spatial Reasoning <br> First Then Now - Weeks 4-6 <br> - Adding More <br> - Taking Away <br> - Spatial Reasoning <br> Find My Pattern - Weeks 7-9 <br> - Doubling <br> - Sharing and Grouping <br> - Even and Odd <br> - Spatial Reasoning |

- Spatial Awareness

Light and Dark - Weeks 10-12

- Four
- Five
- One More and One Less
- Shapes with 4 sides
- Night and Day

Consolidation - Week 13-14
Units: Place Value (within 10), Addition and Subtraction (within 10), Shape, Place Value (within 20)

Place Value - Weeks 1-5

- Count to 10 forwards and backwards beginning with 0 or 1 or from any given number
- Count, read and write numerals to 10 in numerals and words
- Given a number, identify one more or one less
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representation including a number line and use the language of equal to, more than, less than, (fewer) most, least

Addition and Subtraction (within 10) Weeks 6-10

- Comparing Numbers to 10
- Bonds to 10
- 3-D Shape
- Patterns

Consolidation - Weeks 10-12

Units: Place Value (within 20), Addition and Subtraction (within 20), Place Value (within 50), Length and Height, Weight and Volume

Place Value - Week 1-3

- Count to 20 forwards and backwards from any given number
- Count, read and write numbers to 20 in numerals and words
- Given a number identify one more or one less
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representation including a number line and use the language of equal to, more than, less than, (fewer) most, least

Addition and Subtraction - Week 4-6

On The Move - Weeks 10-12

- Deepening Understanding
- Patterns and Relationships
- Spatial Reasoning

Units: Multiplication and Division, Fractions, Position \& Direction, Place Value (within 100), Money, Time

Multiplication and Division - Week 1-3

- Count in multiples of 2's, 5's and 10's
- Solve one step problems involving multiplication and division by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays

Fractions - Week 4-5

- Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity
- Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity
- Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 10
- Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addifition, subtraction and equal signs
- Add and subtract one-digit numbers to 10 including 0
- Solve one step problems that involve addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representation and missing number problems

Shape - Week 11

- Recognise and name common 2-D shapes e.g. square, circle and triangles
- Recognise and name common 3-D shapes e.g. Cuboids, cubes, pyramids and spheres

Consolidation - Week 12

- Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20 .
- Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition, subtraction and equal signs -
- Add and subtract one-digit numbers to 20 including 0 -
- Solve one step problems that involve addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial $7=$ ? - 9

Place Value - Week 7-8

- Count to 50 forwards and backwards beginning with 0 or 1 or from any given number
- Count, read and write numerals to 50 in numerals and words
- Given a number, identify one more or one less
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representation including a number line and use the language of equal to, more than, less than, (fewer) most, least
- Count in multiples of 2's, 5's and 10's
- Compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights, e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half
- Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass and weights, e.g. heavy/light, heavier than/lighter than, Capacity and volume e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter

Position and Direction - Week 6

- Describe position, direction and movement including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns

Place Value - Week 7-8

- Count to 100 forwards and backwards beginning with 0 or 1 or from any given number
- Count, read and write numerals to 100 in numerals and words
- Given a number, identify one more or one less
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representation including a number line and use the language of equal to, more

Length and Height - Week 9-10

- Measure and begin to record lengths and heights
- Compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half

Weight and Volume - Week 11-12

- Measure and begin to record mass/weight, capacity and volume
- Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass/weight e.g. heavy/light, heavier than/lighter than, capacity and volume e.g. full/empty, more than/less than, half, half full, quarter
than, less than, (fewer) most, least

Money - Week 9

- Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes

Time - Week 10-11

- Sequence events in chronological order using language eg before, after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening
- Recognise and use language relating to dates including days of the week, weeks, months and years
- Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw hands on a clock face to show these times
- Compare, describe and solve practical problems for time e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later
- Measure and begin to record time e.g. hours, minutes seconds

Consolidation - Week 12

Units: Place Value, Addition and Subtraction, Money, Multiplication and Division

Place Value - Week 1-4

- Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and words.
- Recognise the place value of each digit in a 2-digit number (tens \& ones)
- Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations including the number line.
- Compare and order numbers from 0 - 100; use < > and = signs.
- Use place value and number facts to solve problems
- Count in steps of 2,3,5 and 10s from any number forwards and backwards

Addition and Subtraction - Week 5-9

- Recall and use addition \& subtraction facts to 20 fluently. Derive and use related facts up to 100.
- Add \& subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial

Units: Money, Multiplication and
Division, Length and height, Mass, capacity and temperature

## Money - Week 1-2

- Recognise and use symbols for pounds and pence ( $£ / \mathrm{p}$ )
- Combine amounts to make a particular value - Find different combinations of coins that make the same amount of money
- Solve simple problems practically, including addition and subtraction and giving change.

Multiplication and Division - Week 3-7

- Recall and use multiplication facts for 2, 5 and 10-times tables including recognising odd and even numbers
- Calculate mathematical statements for 2,5 and 10's using multiplication and division using $x, \div$ and $=$
- Solve problems using multiplication and division using, materials, arrays, repeated addition and mental methods.

Units: Fractions, Time, Statistics, Position and direction

Fractions - Week 1-3

- Recognise, find, name and write fractions of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity $1 / 21 / 31 / 42 / 4$ and $3 / 4$
- Write simple fractions for example $1 / 2$ of $6=3$
- Recognise the equivalence of 2/4 and 1/2

Time - Week 4-6

- Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour.
- Draw hands on a clock to show these times
- Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day
- Compare and sequence intervals of time

Statistics - Week 7-8

- Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables
- Ask and answer simple questions by counting the number of objects in each
representations and mentally, including two digit numbers and ones, two digit numbers and tens, two digit number and two digit number and adding 3 one digit numbers.
- Show that the addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot.
- Solve problems with addition and subtraction: using concrete objects and pictorial representations. Include problems involving numbers, quantities and measures. Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction. Use this to

Properties of Shape - Week 10-12

- Identify and describe the properties of 2D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line
- Identify and describe the properties of 3D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces.
- Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) but division cannot.

Length and Height - Week 8-9

- Choose and use appropriate standards of units to estimate and measure length/height ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm}$ ) in any direction; mass $(\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{g})$, temperature ( $(\triangle \mathrm{C})$, capacity (I/ml).
- Use rulers, scales thermometers and measuring vessels to the nearest unit.
- Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using < > and =

Mass, Capacity and Temperature Week 10-12

- Choose and use appropriate standards of units to estimate and measure length/height ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm}$ ) in any direction; mass $(\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{g})$, temperature (®C), capacity ( $/ / \mathrm{ml}$ ).
- Use rulers, scales thermometers and measuring vessels to the nearest unit.
category and sorting the categories by quantity
- Ask and answer questions about totaling and comparing categorical data.

Position and Direction - Week 9-10

- Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement including in a straight line.
- Distinguish between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise)
- Order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns and sequences.

Consolidation - Week 12

|  | - Identify 2D shapes on the surface of 3D shapes e.g a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid. <br> - Compare and sort common 2D and 3D shapes and everyday objects <br> Consolidation | - Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using < > and = <br> Consolidation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year 3 | Units: Place Value, Addition and <br> Subtraction, Multiplication and <br> Division <br> Place Value - Week 1-3 <br> - Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number <br> - Identify, represent and estimate using different representations <br> - Find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number <br> - Compare and order numbers up to 1000 <br> - Read and write numbers in numerals and words up to 1000 <br> - Solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. <br> - Count from 0 in multiples of 4 , 8, 50 and 100 . | Units: Multiplication and Division, Length and Perimeter, Fractions, Mass and Capacity <br> Multiplication and Division - Week 1-3 <br> - Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables. <br> - Write and calculate multiplication and division statements for the tables known including 2 digits times 1 -digit numbers using mental and formal written methods <br> - Solve problems, including missing numbers involving multiplication and division. <br> - Solve problems including positive integer scaling and correspondence problems in | Units: Fractions, Money, Time, Properties of Shape, Statistics <br> Fractions - Week 1-2 <br> - Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators <br> - Compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators <br> - Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole. <br> - Solve problems that involve all the above <br> Money - Week 3-4 <br> - Add and subtract amounts of money to give change using £ and $p$ in practical contexts. |

Addition and Subtraction - Week 4-8

- Add and subtract numbers mentally including: 3 digits and ones, 3 digits and tens, 3 digits and hundreds.
- Add and subtract numbers with up to 3 digits using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction
- Estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers
- Solve problems, including missing numbers, using number facts, place value and more complex addition and subtraction.

Multiplication and Division - Week 912

- Count from 0 in multiples of 4 , 8, 50 and 100
- Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables.
- Write and calculate multiplication and division statements for the tables known including 2 digits times 1-digit numbers using mental and formal written methods
which n objects are connected to m objects

Length and Perimeter - Week 4-6

- Measure, compare, add and subtract lengths ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm} / \mathrm{mm}$ ), mass (kg/g) and volume/capacity (l/ml)
- Measure the perimeter of simple 2D shapes.

Fractions - Week 7-9

- Count up and down in tenths
- Recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing onedigit numbers or quantities by 10.
- Recognise and use fractions as numbers, unit and non-unit fractions with small denominators.
- Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects, unit and non-unit fractions with small denominators.
- Solve problems that involve all the above.

Time - Week 5-7

- Tell and write the time from an analogue clock
- Tell and write the time from an analogue clock with Roman Numerals I to XII
- Tell the 12 hour and 24 -hour time
- Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy to the nearest minute
- Record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours
- Use vocabulary such as o'clock, am/pm, morning, afternoon, noon and midnight
- Know the number of seconds in a minute
- Know the number of days in each month
- Know the number of days in a year and leap year
- Compare durations of events (time taken by particular events or tasks)

Properties of Shape - Week 8-9

- Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn
- Identify right angles
- Solve problems, including missing numbers involving multiplication and division.
- Solve problems including positive integer scaling and correspondence

Consolidation

Mass and Capacity - Week 10-12

- Measure, compare, add and subtract lengths ( $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{cm} / \mathrm{mm}$ ), mass (kg/g) and volume/capacity (l/ml)

Consolidation

- Recognise that 2 right angles make a half turn, 3 make three quarters of a turn, and 4 make a complete turn
- Identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle
- Identify horizontal and vertical lines.
- Identify pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines
- Draw 2D shapes and make 3D shapes using modelling material
- Recognise 3D shapes in different orientations and describe them

Statistics - Week 10-11

- Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables
- Using information presented in scaled bar charts, pictograms and tables, solve one step and two step questions e.g How many more? How many fewer?

Consolidation - Week 12

| Year 4 | Units: Place Value, Addition and Subtraction, Area, Multiplication and Division <br> Place Value - Week 1-4 <br> - Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000 <br> - Find 1000 more or less than a given number <br> - Recognise the place value of each digit in a 4-digit number <br> - Order and compare numbers beyond 1000 <br> - Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations <br> - Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 and 1000 <br> - Count backwards through zero to negative numbers <br> - Solve number and practical problems will all of the above. <br> Addition and Subtraction - Week 5-7 <br> - Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written method of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate | Units: Multiplication and Division, Length and Perimeter, Fractions, Decimals <br> Multiplication and Division - Week 1-3 <br> - Solve problems involving multiplying and adding including using the distributive law to multiply 2 -digit numbers by 1 digit; integer scaling problems and correspondence problems such as n objects are connected to m objects <br> - Divide 3 digit numbers by 1 digit numbers using a formal written method <br> - Multiply 2 digit and 3-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout <br> Length and Perimeter - Week 4-5 <br> - Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in cm and m <br> - Convert between different units of measure e.g. km to m <br> Fractions - Week 6-9 <br> - Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions | Units: Decimals, Money, Time, Properties of Shape, Statistics, Position and Direction <br> Decimals - Week 1-2 <br> - Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places. <br> - Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number. <br> - Recognise and write decimal equivalents to $1 / 41 / 2$ and $3 / 4$ <br> - Understand the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 or 100 . <br> - Identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths. <br> Money - Week 3-4 <br> - Estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence. <br> - Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places. |
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- Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation
- Solve addition and subtraction two step problems in context, , deciding which operations and methods to use and why.

Area - Week 8

- Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares

Multiplication and Division - Week 911

- Recall and use multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 X 12
- Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000
- Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including multiplying by 0 and 1 , dividing by 1
- Multiplying together 3 numbers
- Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations

Consolidation - Week 12

- Count up and down in hundredths
- Recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by 100 and dividing tenths by 10
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator
- Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number

Decimals - Week 10-12

- Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths.
- Find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 or 100 , identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths
- Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places.
- Convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre]


## Time - Week 5-6

- Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks.
- Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days.

Consolidation - Week 7

Properties of Shape - Week 8-9

- Identify acute and obtuse angles
- Compare and order angles up to 2 right angles by size
- Compare and classify geometric shapes including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and size
- Identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes presented in different orientations

Statistics - Week 10

- Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs.

|  |  |  | Solve comparison, sum and <br> difference problems using <br> information presented in bar <br> charts, pictograms, tables and <br> other graphs |
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- Interpret negative numbers in context
- Count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers including through zero
- Round any number up to $1,000,000$ to the nearest 10 , $100,1000,10,000$ and 100,000
- Solve number and practical problems that involve all the above
- Read Roman numerals up to 1,000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals

Addition and Subtraction - Week 4-5

- Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers
- Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar)
- Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy
- Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding with
- Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a 1 - digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context.
- Solve problems involving addition and subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the use of the equals sign

Fractions - Week 4-5

- Compare and order fractions whose denominators are multiples of the same number.
- Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually including tenths and hundredths.
- Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements $>1$ as a mixed number e.g 2/5 $+4 / 5=6 / 5=11 / 5$
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number
- Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles.
- Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles.
- Draw given angles and measure them in degrees.
- Identify: angles at a point and one whole turn (total $360^{\circ}$ ), angles at a point on a straight line and $1 / 2$ a turn (total $180^{\circ}$ ) other multiples of $90^{\circ}$

Position and Direction - Week 4-5

- Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed

Decimals - Week 6-8

- Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths.
- Find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 or 100 , identifying the value of
operations and methods to use and why.

Multiplication and Division - Week 6-8

- Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts
- Multiply and divide whole numbers by 10, 100 and 1000
- Identify multiples and factors
- Find all factor pairs of a number and common factors of 2 numbers
- Recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers using the notations (e.g 32 and 43 )
- Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes
- Know and use vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers
- Establish whether a number up to 100 is a prime and recall prime numbers up to 19

Decimals and Percentages - Week 68

- Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places.
- Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents.
- Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place.
- Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places.
- Recognise the percent symbol (\%) and understand that percent relates to 'number of parts per hundred',
- Write percentages as a fraction with denominator 100 , and as a decimal.
- Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $1 / 2,1 / 4$ , $1 / 5,2 / 5,4 / 5$ and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25
the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths
- Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places.
- Convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre]

Negative Numbers - Week 9

- Count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers including through zero

Converting Units - Week 10-11

- Convert between different units of metric measure [for example, km and m ; cm and m ; cm and $\mathrm{mm} ; \mathrm{g}$ and $\mathrm{kg} ; \mid$ and ml$]$
- Understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints.
- Solve problems involving converting between units of time.

|  | Fractions - Week 9-12 <br> - Compare and order fractions whose denominators are multiples of the same number. <br> - Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually including tenths and hundredths. <br> - Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements $>1$ as a mixed number e.g 2/5 $+4 / 5=6 / 5=11 / 5$ <br> - Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number <br> Consolidation | Perimeter and Area - Week 9-10 <br> - Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in cm and m <br> - Calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares) using standard units cm2/m2 <br> - Estimate the area of irregular shapes <br> Statistics - Week 11-12 <br> - Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph <br> - Complete, read and interpret information in tables including timetables. | Volume - Week 12 <br> - Estimate volume (e.g. using 1 cm 3 blocks to build cuboids, including cubes) and capacity (e.g. using water) <br> - Use all 4 operations to solve problems involving measure <br> Consolidation |
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| Year 6 | Units: Place Value, Four Operations, Fractions, Converting Units <br> Place Value - Week 1-2 <br> - Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10,000,000 and determine the value of each digit <br> - Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy | Units: Ratio, Algebra, Decimals, <br> Fractions, Decimals\&Percentages, <br> Perimeter Area and Volume, Statistics <br> Ratio - Week 1-2 <br> - Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts. | Units: Properties of Shape, Position and direction <br> Properties of Shape - Week 1-3 <br> - Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles. <br> - Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any |

- Use negative numbers in context and calculate intervals across zero
- Solve number and practical problems that involve all the above

Four Operations - Week 3-7

- Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts deciding which operations and methods to use and why
- Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a 2 -digit number using the formal written method of long multiplication
- Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a 2-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division.
- Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a 2 -digit number using the formal written method of short division
- Interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions or by rounding as appropriate for the context
- Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers
- Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found.
- Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples

Algebra - Week 3-4

- Use simple formulae.
- Generate and describe linear number sequences.
- Express missing number problems algebraically.
- Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with two unknowns.
- Enumerate possibilities of combinations of two variables.

Decimals - Week 5-6

- Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to 3 decimal places and multiply numbers by 10, 100 and 1,000 giving answers up to 3 decimal places.
- Multiply 1 -digit numbers with up to 2 decimal places by whole numbers.
triangles, quadrilaterals and regular polygons.
- Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles.

Position and Direction - Week 4

- Describe positions on the full co-ordinate grid (all 4 quadrants)
- Draw and translate simple shapes on the co-ordinate plane and reflect them in the axes

Consolidation and themed projects Week 5 onwards

- Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers
- Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations
- Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division
- Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine in context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy

Fractions- Week 8-11

- Use common factors to simplify fractions
- Use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination
- Compare and order fractions, including fractions >1
- Generate and describe linear number sequences (with fractions)
- Add and subtract fractions with different denominations and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions
- Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to 2 decimal places.
- Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy.

Fractions, Decimals and Percentages - Week 7-8

- Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures and such as $15 \%$ of 360 ] and the use of percentages for comparison.
- Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages including in different contexts

Perimeter, Area and Volume - Week 9-10

- Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa.
- Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes.
- Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles.
- Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and
- Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions writing the answer in its simplest form e.g. 1/4 X 1/2 = $1 / 8$
- Divide proper fractions by whole numbers e.g. $1 / 3 \div 2=$ 1/6
- Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents
- Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts

Converting Units - Week 12

- Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate.
- Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to 3 dp .
- Convert between miles and kilometres.
cuboids using standard units, including cm3 , m3 and extending to other units (mm3 , km3 )

Statistics - Week 11-12

- Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius.
- Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems.
- Calculate the mean as an average.

Consolidation


